

Column addition and subtraction

Start on the **right**-hand side

Put only 1 number in a square

Write the + / -

Put units under units and tens under tens

Write the 1 that you carry / borrow

$$47 + 25$$

1)		4	7	
	+	2	5	
		7	2	
		1		



$$282 - 57$$

			7	
2)		2	8 ¹²	
	-		5	7
		2	2	5



Column addition - carrying

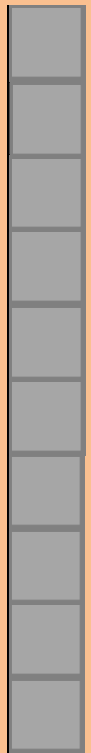
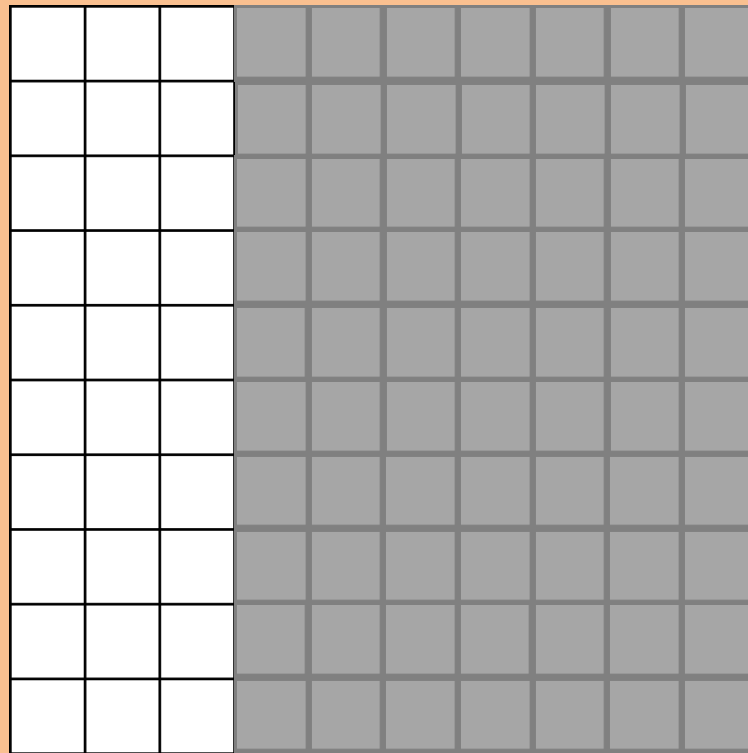
When two digits in a column add up to 10 or more then we need to 'carry'

T

U

$$53 + 17$$

		5	3
	+	1	7
		<hr/>	
		7	0
		1	



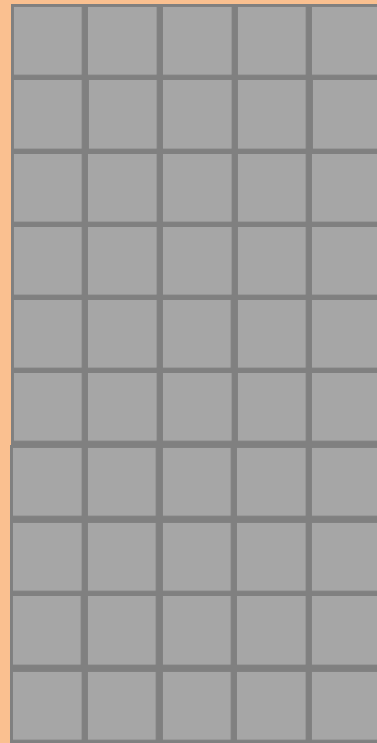
Column subtraction - borrowing

When the bottom digit in a column is greater than the top number we need to 'borrow'

$$52 - 25$$

		4	
		5 ¹	2
	-	2	5
		<hr/>	
		2	7

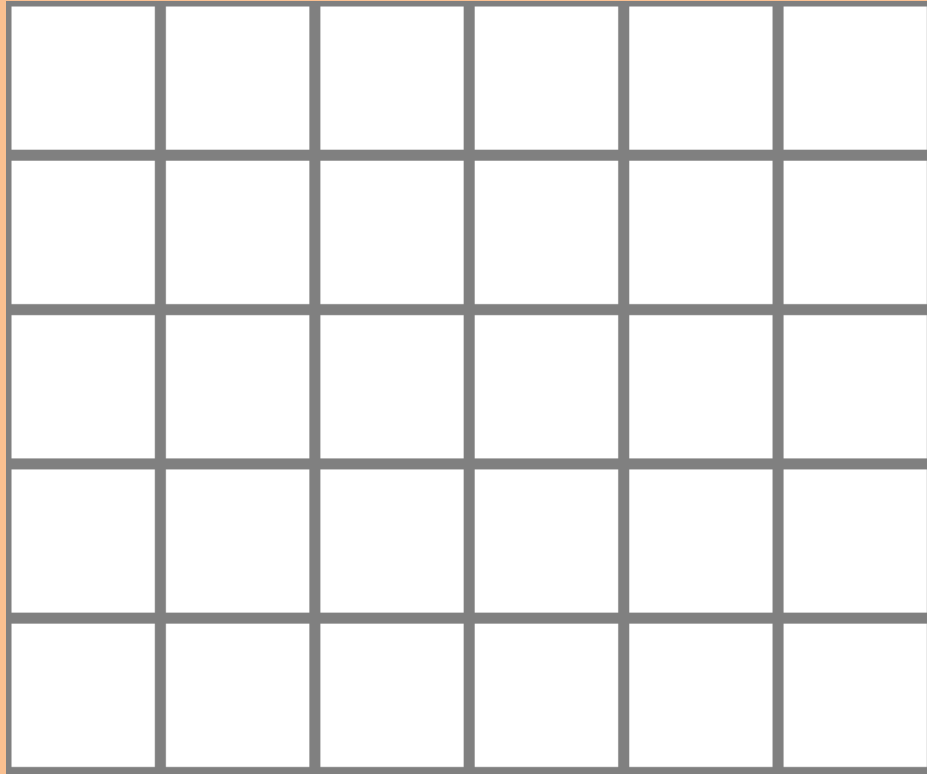
T



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$$51 + 6$$



$$82 - 7$$

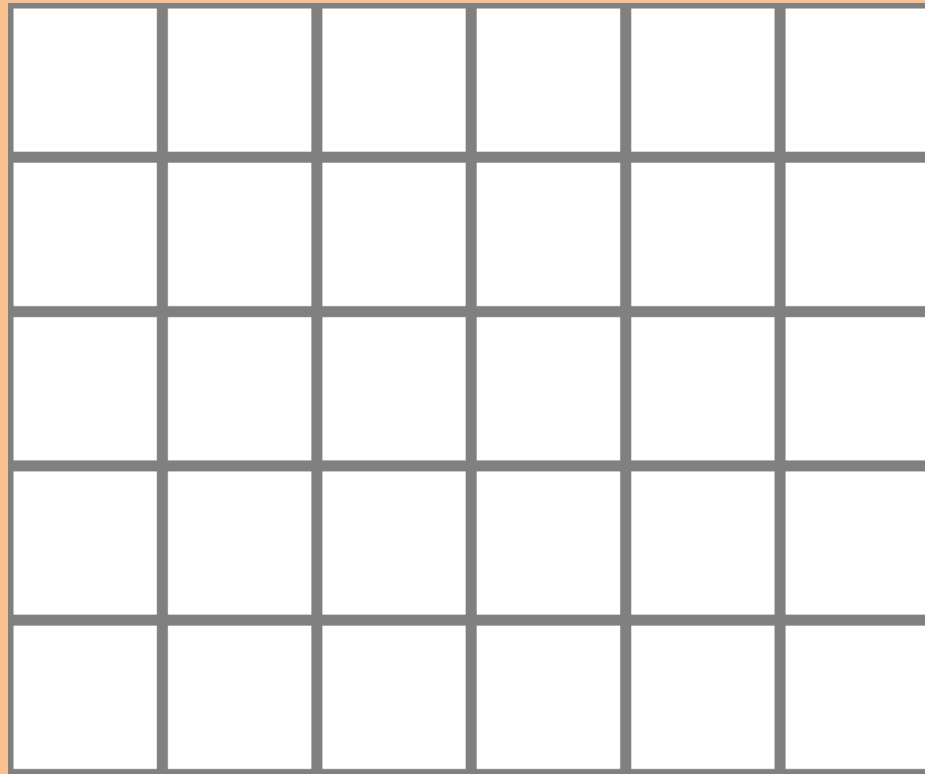
$$63 + 97$$

$$673 - 27$$

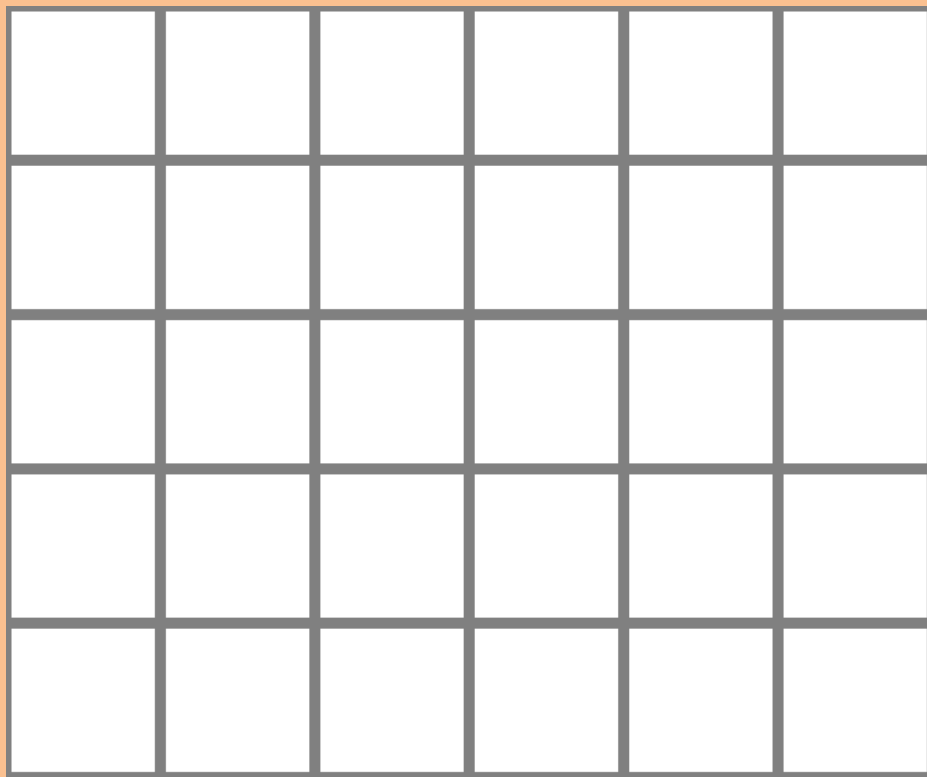
$$285 + 69$$

$$844 - 86$$

$$5.65 + 1.76$$



$$6.25 - 1.6$$



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Write the 1 that you carry / borrow (if you need to)

$$47 + 25$$

1)		4	7	
	+	2	5	
		7	2	
		1		



$$282 - 57$$

			7	
2)		2	8 ¹²	
	-		5	7
		2	2	5

